

Description: Predicting the rods for odd and even numbers of steps Parent Tape: Early algebra, investigating linear functions, Series 5 of 7 Date: 2005-12-15 Location: Hubbard School Researcher: Professor Carolyn Maher	Transcriber(s): Baldev, Prashant Verifier(s): DeLeon, Christina Date Transcribed: Spring 2008 Page: 1 of 5
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Speaker Transcription

- R3 So, how about for eight? So you're saying, so how would you do for eight?
- Ariel For eight?
- R3 [pointing to the paper] So your saying, your taking.. So why did you pick thirty-four?
- Ariel Because um ten steps is thirty-four.
- R3 So out of this hundred, you chose ten, right? You fix ten which has thirty-four, right? How would you do for four, how would you do for eight?
- Ariel For eight?
- R3 Using the same idea.
- James What? Eight what?
- R3 A ladder with eight steps.
- Ariel [counting the steps in his ladder] One, two, three, four, five, six, seven, eight.
[Ariel puts two more rods at the top of the ladder to complete his ladder.]
- Ariel [counting the rods in his ladder by tapping the rods with his pen] Ah, here I go. One, two, three, four, five, six, seven, eight, nine, ten, eleven, twelve, thirteen, fourteen, fifteen, sixteen, seventeen, eighteen, nineteen, twenty, twenty-one, twenty-two, twenty-three, twenty-four, twenty-five, twenty-six. Ahh?
- Ariel [again counting the steps in his ladder] One, two, three, four, five, six, seven, eight. How the heck?
- James Any questions?
- R3 So how many did you find.
- Ariel Because the four steps [again counting the steps in his ladder] One, two, three, four.
- Ariel [breaking his ladder to get a ladder with four steps and removing the additional rods for his ladder and then counting the steps in his ladder] One, two, three, four. Take this whole thing off, right?
- James Do you know an easier way?
- Ariel You have four steps right? [counting the steps in his ladder] One, two, three, four.
- Ariel [counting the rods in his ladder] Now, one, two, three, four, five, six, seven, eight, nine, ten, eleven, twelve, thirteen, fourteen.
- Ariel [looks at R1]

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- R3 So how many in total for eight, for a ladder with eight steps? How many is that?
- Ariel So the rods ... you multiply by two.
- James But when you add four more, you add three more steps for each one. So for another step that's three blocks, for another step there that's three blocks and that equals twelve, so fourteen plus twelve is twenty-six.
- Ariel Nice.
- James So these two must be wrong.
- Ariel Which one? Oh, the ten one?
- James Then, you'd have to multiply that by thirty. Yeah, I had to multiply that by thirty and then divide it by five, which is that six and then seventeen times six. And that's how you get the answer.
- R3 So are we sure about, is the hundred sure, is that correct now? Are we sure that, it's right now?
- James Three twelve.
- Ariel I got to go at 3:30.. Or else I'll be stuck..
- Ariel [constructing a ladder with ten steps and counting the steps in his ladder] How many steps we got.. One, two, three, four, five, six, seven, eight, nine, ten.
- R3 Which one you are doing now?
- Ariel [counting silently the steps in his ladder] Thirty, I give up man.
- R3 Thirty, what?
- Ariel Thirty-two.
- R3 Thirty-two for what?
- Ariel For this one the ten steps.
- R3 You have got ten steps there?
- Ariel Yeah.
- R3 So thirty-two and how many you said you had for a hundred?
- Ariel For a hundred steps three hundred and forty so it will be three twenty.
- R3 Wow, I am a little confused, you are just giving me numbers and I don't understand how you are doing them like if you have for a hundred, right, you said you do what. What do you do here to get a hundred?
- Ariel Eh?
- R3 What did you do to get the number of rods for a ladder with ten and then hundred?

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- Ariel Oh, a ladder with ten? I just did five and then I multiplied and we have seventeen rods and then I did that again and it was thirty-four. So then I went over here and thirty-four times ten.
- R3 Where is this thirty-four come from?
- Ariel The rods! It is wrong. It is thirty-two.
- R3 So how we are going to know? We have to find a way to be able to tell how many rods no matter what number of steps.
- Ariel I don't know now. I just noticed like I just multiplied by two and subtract two.
- R3 Say for eight, what would you do then for eight?
- Ariel For eight?
- R3 Using that multiply by two what would you do?
- Ariel It'd be fourteen for four, then times two.
- R3 Why don't you write it down
- Ariel That is twenty eight then just minus two is twenty six, because that is the real one, twenty-six.
- R3 So, why fourteen?
- Ariel [pointing to his ladder] Because there is fourteen rods for four.
- R3 For four...Oh, four, so I ask you about eight.
- Ariel First I did that and then since four times two is eight, because you multiply it by two.
- R3 So how about for sixteen?
- Ariel Sixteen?
- R3 Hmm.
- Ariel It will twenty-six plus twenty-six is twelve, it's fifty-two.
- R3 Why twenty-six? Where does that twenty-six come from?
- Ariel The number of these. No! That's wrong. It is fifty.
- R3 The way you are doing here is different from the way you are doing here. I don't get this.
- Ariel Because here, for eight times two is sixteen. So one is twenty-six, so I multiplied twenty-six by two and I got fifty-two, so then I subtracted two, it is fifty.
- R3 Are you saying you multiplied here?
- Ariel Huh?
- R3 Did you multiply here?
- Ariel Yeah.
- R3 Can you write here?

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Ariel [starts to write and then stops and says pointing to the addition] I did it over here. Twenty-six, twenty-six.

R3 Oh, twenty-six times two and go on, go on and what do you get?

Ariel Twenty-six times two is fifty two and I am subtracting two, minus two and that is fifty.

R3 So that works all the time?

Ariel Yeah.

R3 So we try for seven.

Ariel [pretends to collapse on the table] Seven?

R3 Yeah?

Ariel [starts constructing a ladder] Hold on, man.

R3 Before we do it, can we find... using this [pointing to Ariel's written work] how will you do it?

Ariel Using what? That? [pointing to the written work]

R3 Yeah.

Ariel Seven, right?

[There is an announcement over the PA system.]

Ariel [thinking for sometime] for six ...

R3 For seven?

Ariel OK, for seven. For eight, it is twenty-six. So for that I would add three, that is twenty-nine.

James [in the background] Twenty-three.

Ariel Twenty-nine.

Ariel Oh, yeah, yeah. Twenty-three, twenty-three.

R3 So how many you have for seven?

Ariel I subtracted three from twenty-six.

R3 Well but, you are doing differently now, right?

Ariel Yeah

R3 [pointing to Ariel's written work] Because here you are doing like this, you are multiplying ... so if I give you like a ladder for a certain number of steps then how you go about computing that ... finding out the number of rods, if you did not want to build them?

Ariel I take half of the number if it has a half, I will multiply it by two and subtract two.

R3 So like for ten, how would you do that?

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Ariel I think a ladder of five, then count the rods, multiply that by two and subtract two.

R3 And subtract two. How would you do that for nine?

Ariel For nine, I would do eight, then I would multiply the number by two and then I would subtract two and then I would add three.